

# Mana whenua building vibrant communities

Jonathan Kilgour, Dr John Ryks, Jesse Whitehead

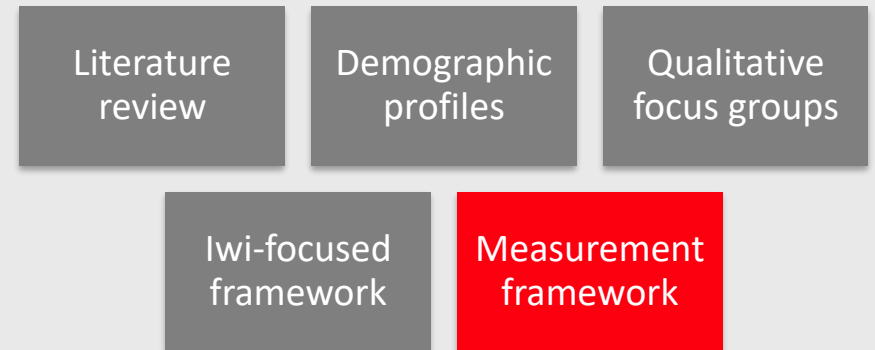
## *Research objective and questions*

- What **structural changes/trajectories** are occurring in specific communities?
- What **types of physical and social infrastructure** contribute to vibrant communities?
- How can **mana whenua aspirations** shape the development of a vibrant community?
- How can these be modelled to enhance mana whenua in Tier 2 communities?



# Context and focus

- 2<sup>nd</sup> tier/ community regeneration
  - Capability approach, reason to value (Sen, 2004)
  - Positive regeneration (Emery & Flora, 2006; Ranis et al, 2000)
  - Regional regeneration (Spoonley, 2016)
- Māori/ mana whenua perspectives
  - Māori as tangata whenua and as sub-population
  - Diversity of mana whenua (iwi/ hapū) dynamics and relationships (Simmonds et al, 2016)
  - Urban migration (Easton, 2018; Belshaw, 1940) and connection to place (Tuan, 1977; Smith, 2004)



Huntly



Pokeno



Opotiki

Te Pae Mahutonga  
(Durie, 1999)

Community Capitals Framework  
(Emery & Flora, 2006)

Waiora	Natural	Māori land ownership	
Oranga	Built	Māori home ownership	
	Financial	Māori personal income	Māori in employment
	Social	Population by Māori descent	Deprivation
		Māori involved in voluntary activities	
	Political	Māori managers and professionals	Māori voter turnout*
Toiora	Human	Māori rates of smoking	Māori succeeding in education
Mauriora	Cultural	Te Reo Māori use	Iwi affiliation
		Connection to marae	Knowledge of pepeha
Manukura			
Mana whakahaere			

